



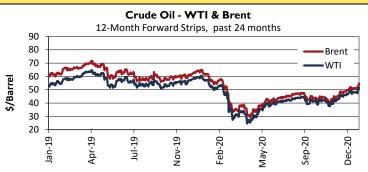
# Competitive Energy Services Weekly Market Summary

January 4 - 8, 2021

#### Synopsis of Last Week's Energy Markets

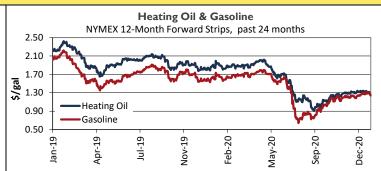
Crude oil prices ended Friday at \$52.24/barrel, a 7.7% increase from the week prior. Oil markets posted their largest weekly gain since the end of September, buoyed by Saudi Arabia's plan to cut output and optimism for the passing of an additional stimulus bill under the incoming Biden administration. Meanwhile, colder short-term forecasts and the potential for polar vortex conditions at the end of January caused natural gas prices to rise 6% from the previous week, settling at \$2.70/MMBtu last Friday.

## Oil Market



| NYMEX WTI              | last close | previous week | 24-month high | 24-month low |  |
|------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--|
| 12 month strip, \$/bbl | \$51.23    | \$48.27       | \$64.69       | \$23.66      |  |
| date                   | 1/8/21     | 1/1/21        | 4/23/19       | 4/21/20      |  |
| change from last close |            | 6.1%          | -20.8%        | 116%         |  |

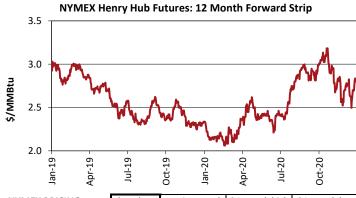
| US STORAGE (in million bbls)   | crude oil |
|--------------------------------|-----------|
| domestic stocks as of 1/1/21   | 485       |
| gain / loss from previous week | -8.0      |
| comparison to historic range   | outside   |



| NYMEX Heating Oil      | last close | previous week | 24-month high | 24-month low |
|------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| 12 month strip, \$/gal | \$1.59     | \$1.32        | \$2.14        | \$0.90       |
| date                   | 1/8/21     | 1/1/21        | 4/23/19       | 4/28/20      |
| change from last close |            | 20.7%         | -26%          | 76%          |

| US STORAGE (in million bbls)   | distillate | propane | gasoline |
|--------------------------------|------------|---------|----------|
| domestic stocks as of 1/1/21   | 158        | 0       | 241      |
| gain / loss from previous week | 6.4        | 0.0     | 4.5      |
| comparison to historic range   | within     | within  | within   |

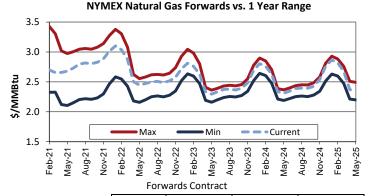
# **Natural Gas Market**



| NYMEX PRICING          | last close | previous week | 24-month high | 24-month low |  |
|------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--|
| 12 mo. strip, \$/MMBTu | \$2.81     | \$2.69        | \$3.16        | \$2.05       |  |
| date                   | 1/8/21     | 1/1/21        | 10/30/20      | 2/28/20      |  |
| change from last close |            | 4.1%          | -11%          | 37%          |  |

| CES SCORE |                |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------|----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 38        |                |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 35        |                |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 37        |                |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 37        |                |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|           | 38<br>35<br>37 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

The Score provides a measure of how current prices compare to their 52-week range. A score close to 0 indicates that current prices are close to their 52-week highs; a score close to 100 indicates that current prices are close to their 52-week lows.



 FORWARDS
 12 month
 18 month
 24 month
 36 month

 strip (\$/MMBTu)
 \$2.81
 \$2.75
 \$2.71
 \$2.64

Natural gas futures are useful for both natural gas and electricity consumers because they drive electricity pricing in many U.S. markets. This chart compares the current natural gas price for each forward month on the NYMEX exchange to the highest and lowest prices for the same month over the past 12 months.

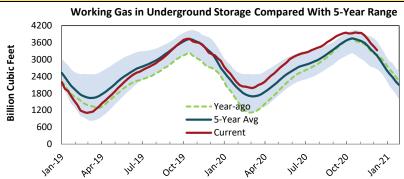


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January 4 - 8, 2021

Page 2 of 4

# **Natural Gas Storage**



This chart shows the amount of natural gas in storage at each point in time (red line) compared to the highest, lowest, and average amounts in the past 5 calendar years.

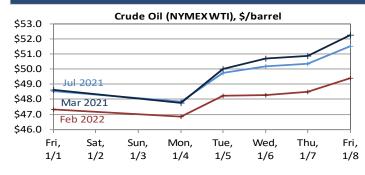
| EIA Storage Data           | date     | Bcf   | +/ - |
|----------------------------|----------|-------|------|
| Previous Stock Level       | 12/25/20 | 3,460 |      |
| Most Recent Stock Level    | 1/1/21   | 3,330 |      |
| Year-ago Stock Level       |          | 3,161 | 5.3% |
| 5-Year Average Stock Level |          | 3,139 |      |
| Most Recent Net Change     | 1/1/21   | -130  |      |
| Year-Ago Net Change        |          | -48   |      |
| 5-Year Average Net Change  |          | -115  |      |

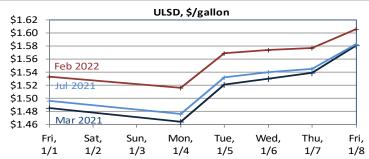
Data Source: EIA http://tonto.eia.doe.gov/oog/info/ngs/ngs.html

## **Market Assessment**

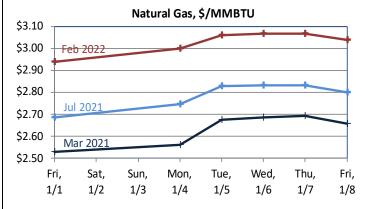
| NYMEX Futures Summary Statistics |   |           |         |        |         |                |         |                |         |               |  |
|----------------------------------|---|-----------|---------|--------|---------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------|---------------|--|
|                                  | Last Expired Prompt Most Expensive Least Expensive Winter Avg |           |         |        |         |                |         |                |         |               |  |
|                                  | Contract  | Exp. Date | Price   | Month  | Price   | Next 12 Months | Price   | Next 12 Months | Price   | (Nov20-Mar21) |  |
| Crude oil                        | Dec-20  | 11/20/20  | \$42.15 | Jan-21 | \$49.24 | Apr-21         | \$49.40 | Dec-21         | \$48.37 | \$48.10       |  |
| Heating oil                      | Dec-20  | 11/27/20  | \$1.38  | Jan-21 | \$1.51  | Dec-21         | \$1.55  | May-21         | \$1.51  | \$1.55        |  |
| Natural gas                      | Dec-20  | 11/25/20  | \$2.90  | Jan-21 | \$2.70  | Dec-21         | \$3.00  | Mar-21         | \$2.66  | \$3.00        |  |

#### **NYMEX End-of-Day Settlements**





Crude oil prices ended Friday at \$52.24/barrel, a 7.7% increase from the week prior. Earlier last week Saudi Arabia pledged to cut their production by 1 million barrels per day in February and March, leading to a tighter supply outlook than originally anticipated. This news led to increased demand for US crude, especially in Asian markets. Many areas of Asia, including China, are experiencing the coldest winters in 60 years with Beijing seeing its coldest winter since 1966. These conditions are leading to increased prices in the region and temperatures are expected to remain below average for the majority of January. The results of the Georgia runoff elections last week also boosted the market as both Democratic candidates were elected, leading to increased optimism that an additional stimulus would be approved when the Biden administration takes control in less than two weeks.



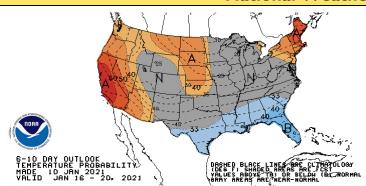
February front-month natural gas futures rose to \$2.70/MMBtu on Friday. An updated weather forecast signals a return to average

January temperatures in the Northeastern region of the U.S.

Additionally, a surge in cold air developing in the Arctic Circle has the potential to turn into polar vortex conditions in the Midwest and Northeast at the end of January. These forecasts are also contributing to speculation that heating fuel demand could drastically rise in the coming weeks. In addition, record gas prices in parts of Asia and high prices in Europe bolstered U.S. gas prices by encouraging higher LNG exports. As of last Friday, LNG feed gas volumes were 11.2 bcf/day, a Fri, 53% year-over-year increase. As of January 1, gas inventories fell 130 Bcf week-over-week to move total stockpiles to 3,330 Bcf.

The National Weather Service near-term forecast calls for average temperatures in the central US and above average temperatures along the West coast and in the Northeast. The CES Market Score on page 1 decreased from the previous week. Clients with electricity or natural gas contracts expiring in 2020 should consult with a CES representative for customized guidance.

# **National Weather Service Forecast**



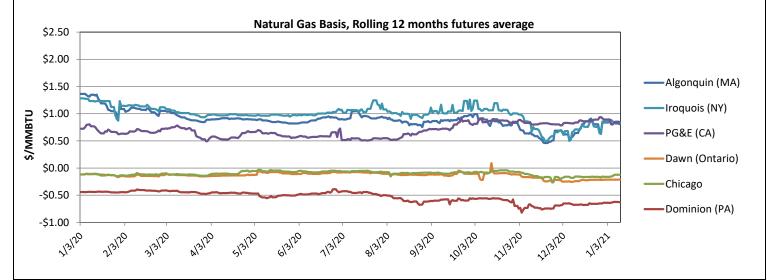
## 6 - 10 Day Forecast for Jan 16 - 20

This map depicts forecasted temperatures for next week compared to the long term average. The blue/purple areas are forecast to be colder than normal, white areas are normal, and yellow/orange/red areas are warmer than normal. Abnormally hot weather in the summer and cold weather in the winter can increase the price for natural gas, oil, and electricity.

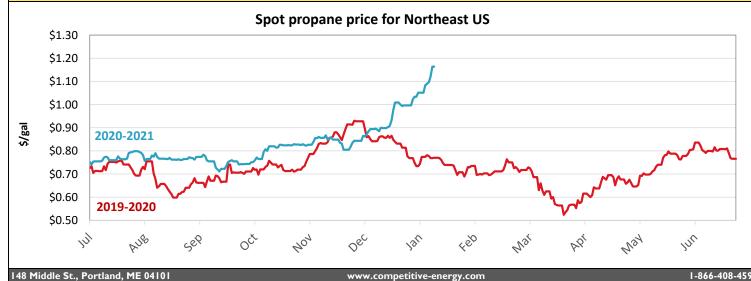
Source: Chart from the National Weather Service Climate Prediction Center www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov

## **Natural Gas Basis Futures**

Basis is the price differential between Henry Hub, located in Erath, Louisiana, and the liquidity point closest to the end-user. Because Henry Hub is used as the delivery point for NYMEX natural gas futures contracts, the cost of using natural gas in any geographic region of the country can be approximated by adding the basis price for the appropriate liquidity point to the NYMEX futures contract. Basis prices can be negative (indicating that natural gas at a liquidity point is cheaper than at the Henry Hub) or positive (indicating that natural gas at a different liquidity point is more expensive than at the Henry Hub). Basis prices are a key component of regional electricity and natural gas costs.



# **Propane**



# **Spot Prices**

| _           |   |              |             | pot Pric   |          |          |        | T       |          |
|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|------------|----------|----------|--------|---------|----------|
|             | New England ISO Real Time               | e Power Pric | ing By Zon  | e (\$/MWh) |          |          |        |         |          |
|             |   | 1/4/21       | 1/5/21      | 1/6/21     | 1/7/21   | 1/8/21   | 1/9/21 | 1/10/21 | Avg      |
|             | Maine RT On Pk                          | 29           | 45          | 32         | 29       | 30       |        |         | 33       |
|             | Maine RT Off Pk                         | 26           | 30          | 31         | 25       | 25       | 30     | 32      | 29       |
|             | NH RT On Pk                             | 29           | 46          | 33         | 30       | 31       |        |         | 34       |
|             | NH RT Off Pk                            | 27           | 31          | 32         | 26       | 27       | 31     | 32      | 29       |
|             | Vermont RT On Pk                        | 28           | 45          | 33         | 30       | 30       |        |         | 33       |
|             | Vermont RT Off Pk                       | 26           | 30          | 31         | 26       | 27       | 30     | 32      | 29       |
|             | Connecticut RT On Pk                    | 28           | 44          | 32         | 29       | 30       |        |         | 33       |
|             | Connecticut RT Off Pk                   | 26           | 30          | 31         | 26       | 26       | 30     | 31      | 29       |
|             | Rhode Island RT On Pk                   | 28           | 45          | 33         | 30       | 30       |        |         | 33       |
|             | Rhode Island RT Off Pk                  | 26           | 31          | 32         | 27       | 27       | 31     | 32      | 29       |
|             | NE Mass RT On Pk                        | 29           | 45          | 33         | 30       | 30       |        |         | 34       |
|             | NE Mass RT Off Pk                       | 27           | 31          | 32         | 27       | 27       | 31     | 33      | 30       |
|             | SE Mass RT On Pk                        | 29           | 45          | 33         | 30       | 30       |        |         | 34       |
|             | SE Mass RT Off Pk                       | 27           | 31          | 32         | 27       | 27       | 31     | 33      | 30       |
|             | WC Mass RT On Pk                        | 29           | 45          | 33         | 30       | 30       |        |         | 34       |
|             | WC Mass RT Off Pk                       | 27           | 31          | 32         | 26       | 27       | 31     | 32      | 29       |
|             | New York ISO Real Time Po               | wer Pricing  | By Zone (\$ | /MWh)      |          |          |        |         | Avg      |
|             | Capital RT On Pk                        | 26           | 33          | 33         | 30       | 29       |        |         | 30       |
| ۱_          | Capital RT Off Pk                       | 25           | 23          | 31         | 25       | 27       | 34     | 32      | 28       |
| (\$/MWh     | Central RT On Pk                        | 24           | 32          | 31         | 30       | 28       |        |         | 29       |
| ∣≶          | Central RT Off Pk                       | 18           | 19          | 21         | 23       | 25       | 26     | 25      | 23       |
| \ <u>\$</u> | Hudson RT On Pk                         | 26           | 34          | 34         | 30       | 30       |        |         | 31       |
| Power (     | Hudson RT Off Pk                        | 23           | 22          | 29         | 25       | 27       | 32     | 30      | 27       |
| <u>ه</u> ا  | Mohawk RT On Pk                         | 25           | 32          | 32         | 30       | 28       |        |         | 29       |
|             | Mohawk RT Off Pk                        | 19           | 19          | 22         | 24       | 26       | 26     | 26      | 23       |
|             | Milwood RT On Pk                        | 26           | 34          | 34         | 31       | 30       |        |         | 31       |
|             | Milwood RT Off Pk                       | 23           | 22          | 29         | 25       | 27       | 33     | 30      | 27       |
|             | NYC RT On Pk                            | 27           | 34          | 35         | 31       | 30       |        |         | 31       |
|             | NYC RT Off Pk                           | 23           | 22          | 29         | 25       | 27       | 33     | 31      | 27       |
|             | PJM Real Time Power Pricing             |              |             |            |          |          |        |         | Avg      |
|             | Eastern Hub On Pk                       | 20           | 20          | 19         | 23       | 29       | 24     | - 10    | 22       |
|             | Eastern Hub Off Pk                      | 18           | 15          | 17         | 19       | 21       | 21     | 19      | 19       |
|             | Western Hub On Pk<br>Western Hub Off Pk | 29           | 34          | 22         | 24       | 28       | 22     | 24      | 27       |
|             | PPL Zone On Pk                          | 23<br>20     | 20<br>19    | 19<br>18   | 20<br>22 | 21<br>27 | 22     | 24      | 21<br>21 |
|             | PPL Zone Off Pk                         | 17           | 19          | 16         | 19       | 20       | 22     | 18      | 18       |
|             | AEP RT On Pk                            | 38           | 43          | 24         | 25       | 29       | 22     | 10      | 32       |
|             | AEP RT Off Pk                           | 25           | 23          | 21         | 22       | 22       | 25     | 25      | 23       |
|             | Chicago RT On Pk                        | 36           | 41          | 23         | 25       | 28       | 23     | 23      | 31       |
|             | Chicago RT Off Pk                       | 25           | 22          | 20         | 21       | 21       | 24     | 24      | 23       |
|             | -                                       |              |             |            |          |          | 24     | 24      |          |
|             | New Jersey Hub On Pk                    | 22           | 27          | 21         | 23       | 28       | 22     | 25      | 24       |
|             | New Jersey Hub Off Pk                   | 25           | 19          | 20         | 19       | 20       | 23     | 25      | 22       |
|             | California ISO Real Time Po             |              |             |            |          |          | 1      |         | Avg      |
|             | SoCal Edison RT On Pk                   | 28           | 26          | 32         | 34       | 28       |        |         | 30       |
|             | SoCal Edison RT Off Pk                  | 29           | 26          | 32         | 30       | 31       | 28     | 29      | 29       |
|             |   | 1/4/21       | 1/5/21      | 1/6/21     | 1/7/21   | 1/8/21   | 1/9/21 | 1/10/21 | Avg      |
| ᇤ           | Henry Hub, LA                           | 2.56         | 2.71        | 2.71       | 2.76     | 2.76     |        |         | 2.70     |
| \$/MMBtu    | TZ6, MA                                 | 3.75         | 3.74        | 2.93       | 3.52     | 3.33     |        |         | 3.45     |
| <br> <br>   | Algonquin, MA                           | 3.39         | 3.30        | 3.30       | 3.36     | 3.85     |        |         | 3.44     |
| Gas (       | Chicago Hub, IL                         | 2.47         | 2.58        | 2.58       | 2.64     | 2.60     |        |         | 2.57     |
| 5           | New York, NY                            | 2.56         | 2.64        | 2.42       | 2.67     | 2.74     |        |         | 2.61     |
| Natural     | Dominion South, PA                      | 2.28         | 2.33        | 2.32       | 2.43     | 2.31     |        |         | 2.33     |
| Nat         | Opal Hub, WY                            | 2.62         | 2.64        | 2.70       | 3.15     | 2.70     |        |         | 2.76     |
| 1           | PG&E Citygate, CA                       | 3.11         | 3.04        | 3.10       | 3.56     | 3.54     |        |         | 3.27     |
|             |   |              |             |            |          |          |        |         |          |